

**OFFICE OF THE MISSISSIPPI SECRETARY OF STATE  
SECURITIES DIVISION**

In the matter of	)	
	)	<b>File No. LS-15-1376</b>
<b>CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS, INC.</b>	)	
	)	
Respondent	)	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE CONSENT ORDER</b>
	)	
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WHEREAS, Citigroup Global Markets Inc. (“CGMI”) is a broker-dealer registered in the state of Mississippi, with a Central Registration Depository (“CRD”) number of 7059; and

State securities regulators have conducted coordinated investigations into the registrations of CGMI sales assistants and CGMI’s supervisory system with respect to the registration of same; and

CGMI has cooperated with regulators conducting the investigations by responding to inquiries, providing documentary evidence and other materials, and providing regulators with access to facts relating to the investigations; and

CGMI has advised regulators of its agreement to resolve the multi-state investigation pursuant to the terms specified in this Administrative Consent Order (the “Order”); and

CGMI has made certain changes to relevant order entry systems, and to CGMI’s supervisory system with respect to the same; and

CGMI agrees to make certain payments in accordance with the terms of this Order; and

The Securities Division of the Mississippi Secretary of State (the “Division”), is the administrator of the Mississippi Securities Act Miss Code Ann. §§ 75-71-101 *et seq.* currently in force (the “Act”) and was the administrator of the predecessor securities act which was in force

prior to January 1, 2010 (the "Predecessor Act"); and

CGMI elects to waive permanently any right to a hearing and appeal under Section 75-71-605(f) of the Act and under Section 75-71-601 of the Predecessor Act, with respect to this Order; and

CGMI admits the jurisdiction of the Division in this matter; and

Solely for the purpose of terminating the multi-state investigations, and in settlement of the issues contained in this Order, CGMI, without admitting or denying the findings of fact or conclusions of law contained in this Order, consents to the entry of this Order.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Division, as administrator of the Act, hereby enters this Order:

**I.**

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

1. As the alleged actions of CGMI took place both prior to January 1, 2010 and after January 1, 2010, both the Predecessor Act and the current Act apply. Therefore, all citations to Mississippi statutes in this section are to both the current Act and Predecessor Act in force for the relevant time period of CGMI's alleged actions.

Relevant CGMI Business Units

2. CGMI is a registered broker-dealer and wholly-owned subsidiary of Citigroup Inc. Prior to June 1, 2009, CGMI primarily operated its U.S.-based retail brokerage business through a business unit under the name Smith Barney. CGMI also operated, and continues to operate other businesses, including a retail brokerage currently operated under the name Citi Personal Wealth Management.

3. On June 1, 2009, Citigroup Inc. sold a majority stake in its primary retail brokerage

business to Morgan Stanley & Co., Inc. (“Morgan Stanley”). Morgan Stanley combined that business and its own retail brokerage operations into a joint venture operated by a new broker dealer known as Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC (“MSSB”).

4. After the June 1, 2009 transaction, Citigroup Inc. retained control and ownership of the CGMI businesses that had not been sold to Morgan Stanley.

5. The multi-state investigations covered the period from January 1, 2007 through September 30, 2014 (the “Relevant Period”). The factual representations that follow relate to all or some portion of the Relevant Period.

#### Background on CGMI Personnel

6. CGMI’s primary customer-facing retail broker-dealer agents were known as Financial Advisors (“FAs”).

7. CGMI also employed sales assistants (“SAs”) using various job titles. Sales assistants were generally tasked with assisting FAs and customers with administrative and operational support. Sales assistants were involved in such tasks as:

- a. answering phones, taking messages, and responding to calls when appropriate;
- b. giving clients market quotes;
- c. typing correspondence for FAs within the parameters of CGMI guidelines;
- d. maintaining files for FAs on clients and products;
- e. providing follow-up with clients and operations staff; and
- f. obtaining investment and product information for FAs.

8. Some sales assistants were registered with CGMI (hereafter “RSAs”). RSAs are of particular significance to this Order because on occasion, they could accept unsolicited client orders from clients. Accordingly, RSAs were required to pass the series 7 and 63 and/or 66 qualification exams and to register in the appropriate jurisdictions.

9. During the Relevant Period, a policy relevant to this Order stated, “Registered

Sales Assistants need to be registered in every state that the FA(s) for whom they provide coverage is registered.”

10. During a portion of the Relevant Period (see paragraph twelve, below), CGMI personnel used a computerized order entry system known as “NextGen” to enter orders on behalf of customers.

11. The NextGen order entry process was intended to generally work as follows: NextGen automatically populated the order-entry screen with the logon ID of the person entering the order, the name of that person, and the date and time the order was entered. The person entering the order verified that she was the person who received the order at the time the order was entered by checking the box stating: “Check to confirm client receipt information.” If the person entering the order was not the person who received the order, then the person entering the order entered the NextGen logon ID for the person who received the order into the “Received by ID/Name Box.” The person entering the order was prompted to provide her password. At that point, a variety of validations were conducted including a check to ensure that the FA of record for the account was duly registered in the applicable state(s). However, NextGen did not check to ensure that the person accepting the client order, if different from the FA assigned to the account, was registered in the applicable state(s). Once the validation checks were completed, the order was either blocked or moved forward to the verification screen. If a trade was blocked due to a registration gap, an error message appeared on the NextGen screen stating: “FC REGISTRATION VIOLATION-CALL YOUR REG REPRESENTATIVE.” If the trade was not blocked, the person entering the trade was prompted to verify and submit the order. Upon submission, the order entry process was complete, and the order was sent to the market for execution.

12. CGMI ceased using NextGen, and implemented a new order entry system during the fourth quarter of 2010 and first quarter of 2011, as part of a conversion to a new clearing firm relationship with Pershing.

13. As of January 1, 2009, CGMI employed approximately 3,500 RSAs on a nationwide basis. In June 2009, CGMI sold a majority stake in its primary retail brokerage

business to Morgan Stanley. In connection with the MSSB transaction, the retail brokerage business sales force at CGMI was reduced by approximately 95 percent. The vast majority of the RSAs were contributed to the MSSB joint venture. As of the date of this Order, CGMI currently employs fewer than 100 RSAs nationwide.

#### Registration Required

14. Pursuant to Section 75-71-401(a) of the Act, and Section 75-71-301 of the Predecessor Act, it is unlawful for a person to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer unless the person is registered under this chapter as a broker-dealer or is exempt from registration as broker-dealer.

15. Pursuant to the general prohibition under Section 74-71-401(a) of the Act, and Section 75-71-301 of the Predecessor Act a person cannot accept unsolicited orders in Mississippi without being registered in Mississippi.

16. Pursuant to Section 75-71-412(d)(9) of the Act, a broker-dealer may be penalized for selling securities in Mississippi through agents other than agents registered in the State.

#### Regulatory Investigations and Findings

17. State securities regulators have initiated investigations into the practices of CGMI and other firms in connection with SA registrations.

18. The multi-state investigations focused on whether SAs were properly registered in the relevant jurisdictions at the time such individuals may have accepted customer orders from those states. In addition, the investigations focused on whether the firms' supervisory systems properly supervised such orders.

19. In CGMI's case, the investigation found that, in certain instances, SAs accepted unsolicited orders from clients residing in states where the SA was not registered. In addition, the

investigations found that NextGen did not record the identity of the person receiving the order from the customer for a discreet set of orders that were reviewed.

20. Furthermore, the investigation determined that (a) contrary to applicable policies and procedures RSAs were not registered in every state that the FAs for whom they provided coverage were registered, and as a result, (b) it is highly likely that certain RSAs accepted unsolicited orders in Mississippi at times when the RSAs were not appropriately licensed in Mississippi.

### Remedial Efforts

21. As part of a transition that was finalized in early 2011, CGMI's retail business ceased using the NextGen system and started to use in its place an order entry system licensed and operated by Pershing called NetX360.

22. Orders entered into NetX360 are routed through Pershing's Rules Engine, which has certain checks relating to state registration status, including the registration status of the acceptor.

23. Additionally, quarterly review meetings in which RSAs are involved include a review of the CGMI's state registration policy and the prohibition against accepting orders in states in which the RSA is not registered.

24. CGMI provided timely responses and substantial cooperation in connection with the regulatory investigations into this issue.

## **II.**

### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

25. Pursuant to Section 75-71-701 of the Act, allegations before January 1, 2010 are covered by the Predecessor Act and subsequent allegations are covered by the current Act.

26. The Division has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Section 75-71-610 of the

Act, and Section 75-71-119 of the Predecessor Act.

27. CGMI's failure to establish an adequate system to monitor the registration status of persons accepting client orders constitutes a violation of Rule 519 of the Mississippi Securities Act Rules, and Rule 521 of the Predecessor Act Rules.

28. CGMI's failure to ensure its registered SA's were registered in the appropriate jurisdictions constitutes a failure to enforce its established written procedures.

29. Pursuant to Section 75-71-402(d) of the Act, CGMI's acceptance of orders in Mississippi through SAs who were not properly registered in Mississippi constitutes a violation of the Act for the use of unregistered agents in Mississippi.

30. Pursuant to Section 75-71-604(a)(3)(B) of the Act and Section 75-71-715(2)(a) of the Predecessor Act, the violations described above constitute bases for the assessment of an administrative fine against CGMI.

31. The Division finds the following relief appropriate and in the public interest.

### **III.**

#### **UNDERTAKINGS**

32. CGMI hereby undertakes and agrees to establish and maintain policies, procedures and systems that reasonably supervise the trade process so that a SA can only accept client orders that originate from jurisdictions where the SA accepting the order is appropriately registered.

### **IV.**

#### **ORDER**

On the basis of the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and CGMI's consent to the entry of this Order,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

1. This Order concludes the investigation by the Mississippi Secretary of State and any other action that the Division could commence against CGMI under applicable Mississippi law as it relates to (a) RSAs who accepted client orders while not registered in the appropriate jurisdiction, and (b) CGMI's supervision of state registrations for RSAs during the period from January 1, 2007 through September 30, 2014.

2. This Order is entered into solely for the purpose of resolving the referenced multi-state investigation, and is not intended to be used for any other purpose. For any person or entity not a party to the Order, this Order does not limit or create any private rights or remedies against CGMI, limit or create liability of CGMI, or limit or create defenses of CGMI, to any claims.

3. The Division orders CGMI to pay the sum of Thirty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$35,000.00) to the Mississippi Secretary of State and CGMI has paid this amount to the Division.

4. CGMI is hereby ordered to comply with the Undertakings contained herein.

5. This Order is not intended by the Division to subject any Covered Person to any disqualifications under the laws of the United States, any state, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands, or under the rules or regulations of any securities or commodities regulator or self-regulatory organization, including, without limitation, any disqualification from relying upon the state or federal registration exemptions or safe harbor provisions. "Covered Person," means CGMI or any of its affiliates and their current or former officers or former officers, directors, employees, or other persons that would otherwise be disqualified as a result of the Orders (as defined below).

6. This Order and the order of any other state in any proceeding related to CGMI's agreement to resolve the above-referenced multi-state investigation (collectively, the "Orders") shall not disqualify any Covered Person from any business that they otherwise are qualified,

licensed or permitted to perform under applicable securities laws of Mississippi and any disqualifications from relying upon this state's registration exemptions or safe harbor provisions that arise from the Orders are hereby waived.

7. This Order shall be binding upon CGMI and its successors and assigns as well as to successors and assigns of relevant affiliates with respect to all conduct subject to the provisions above and all future obligations, responsibilities, undertakings, commitments, limitations, restrictions, events, and conditions.

Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of August 2015.

**C. DELBERT HOSEMANN, JR.**  
Mississippi Secretary of State

BY: Cheryn Netz  
**CHERYN NETZ**  
Assistant Secretary of State  
Securities Division

**CONSENT TO ENTRY OF ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER BY CGMI**

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. ("CGMI") hereby acknowledges that it has been served with a copy of this Administrative Consent Order ("Order"), has read the foregoing Order, is aware of its right to a hearing and appeal in this matter, and has waived the same.

CGMI admits the jurisdiction of the [agency], neither admits nor denies the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law contained in this Order, and consents to entry of this Order by the Division as settlement of the issues contained in this Order.-

CGMI agrees that it shall not claim, assert, or apply for a tax deduction or tax credit with regard to any state, federal or local tax for any administrative monetary penalty that CGMI shall pay pursuant to this Order.

CGMI states that no promise of any kind or nature whatsoever was made to it to induce it to enter into this Order other than that which might be contained in this Order and that it has entered into this Order voluntarily.

Joshua E. Levine represents that s/he is Managing Director of CGMI and that, as such, has been authorized by CGMI to enter into this Order for and on behalf of CGMI.

Dated this 3 day of August, 2015.

Citigroup Global Markets, Inc.

By: [Signature]  
Title: Managing Director

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this 3rd day of August, 2015.

[Affix seal]

Anne Marilyn Leconte  
Notary Public in and for the  
State of New York



My Commission expires:

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